Claims

What is claimed is:

1. A method for profiling an iTV user, comprising:

gathering user-requested content information from iTV interactions;

correlating content-associated profile information from a rating service with the user-requested content information; and

developing a profile of the user based on the content-associated profile information correlated with the user-requested content information.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the content-associated profile information contains demographic information.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the content-associated profile information contains psychographic information.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the user-requested content information is a program.
- 5. The method of claim 4, further comprising receiving a database associating a plurality of programs with content-associated profile information of viewers of the programs.
- 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein said database is developed by a television program ratings service.
- 7. The method of Claim 5, wherein gathering user-requested content information comprises identifying program requests made by the user while watching television.

- 8. The method of Claim 7, wherein developing a profile of a user comprises combining the profiles of the programs viewed by the user to the existing user profile using an averaging algorithm.
- 9. The method of Claim 1, further comprising receiving a plurality of advertisements along with desired viewer profiles.
- 10. The method of Claim 9, further comprising presenting at least one of the advertisements based on the user's profile.
- 11. The method of Claim 1, further comprising delivering program recommendations to the user based on the user's profile.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the user-requested content information is a program and a URL.
- 13. The method of claim 12, further comprising receiving a database associating a plurality of programs with content-associated profile information of viewers of the programs and associating a plurality of URLs with content-associated profile information of visitors to the URL address.
- 14. The method of Claim 13, wherein the information in the database is developed by a television program ratings service and a Web site ratings service.
- 15. The method of Claim 14, wherein gathering user-requested content information comprises identifying program requests made by the user while watching television and identifying URLs requested by the user.
- 16. The method of Claim 15, wherein developing a profile of a user comprises combining the profiles of the programs viewed by the user and profiles of the URLs accessed by the user to the existing user profile using an averaging algorithm.
 - 17. A set-top box for profiling an iTV user, comprising:

a memory for storing a program; and

a processor operative with the program to:

- (a) gather user-requested content information from iTV interactions;
- (b) correlate content-associated profile information from a rating service with the user-requested content information; and
- (c) develop a profile of the user based on the content-associated profile information correlated with the user-requested content information.
- 18. A computer readable medium comprising instructions for profiling an ETV user by performing the acts of:

gathering user-requested content information from iTV interactions;

correlating content-associated profile information from a rating service with the user-requested content information; and

developing a profile of the user based on the content-associated profile information correlated with the user-requested content information.

19. A method for targeted advertising to an iTV user, comprising:

receiving a plurality of advertisements, wherein each of the advertisements includes advertising information containing instructions with desired iTV user profiles for the advertisement;

using a developed user profile along with the desired iTV user profiles from the plurality of advertisements to determine which of the plurality of advertisements to present to the iTV user as a targeted advertisement; and

presenting the targeted advertisement to the iTV user.

- 20. The method of claim 19, wherein the acts of receiving, using, and presenting are carried out in a set top box of the iTV user.
 - 21. The method of claim 20, further comprising:

developing the developed user profile by gathering user-requested content information from iTV interactions, correlating content-associated profile information from a rating service with the user-requested content information, and developing the developed user profile based on the content-associated profile information correlated with the user-requested content information.

- 22. A method of profiling an iTV user, comprising: providing profiles on a plurality of iTV programs; monitoring which of said plurality of iTV programs the user accesses; and developing a profile of the user based on the profiles of the iTV programs accessed by the user.
- 23. The method of claim 22, wherein the profile of the user contains demographic data.
- 24. The method of claim 23, wherein said demographic data includes data on the user's age.
- 25. The method of claim 23, wherein said demographic data includes data on the user's gender.
- 26. The method of claim 23, wherein said demographic data includes data on the user's income.
- 27. The method of claim 23, wherein said demographic data includes data on the user's highest attained education level.

- 28. The method of claim 22, wherein the profile of the user contains psychographic data.
- 29. The method of claim 28, wherein said psychographic data includes data on the user's interests.
- 30. The method of claim 22, wherein providing profiles on a plurality of programs comprises providing a database associating each of said plurality of programs with demographic characteristics of known persons who have accessed said sites.
- 31. The method of claim 23, wherein said database is provided by a television program ratings service.
- 32. The method of claim 22, wherein monitoring which of said plurality of programs the user views comprises identifying program requests made by the user while watching television.
- 33. The method of claim 32, wherein said program requests are identified at the set-top box of an interactive television.
- 34. The method of claim 32, wherein said program requests are identified at the iTV Service Provider point of presence.
- 35. The method of claim 34, wherein said program requests are associated with a user and stored in a database.
- 36. The method of claim 22, wherein developing a profile of a user comprises updating an existing user profile.
- 37. The method of claim 36, wherein developing a profile of a user comprises combining the profiles of programs viewed by the user to the existing user profile using an averaging algorithm.

- 38. The method of claim 37, wherein said user profile includes data on a plurality of demographic categories, each associated with a rating, and the method further comprises filling in a value for the rating for any demographic category having a low confidence measure.
- 39. The method of claim 38, wherein filling in a value comprises using an average rating of persons having similar profiles to that of said user for a category having a low confidence measure.
- 40. The method of claim 39, wherein said average rating is determined using a clustering algorithm.
- 41. The method of claim 22, further comprising erasing records of which programs said user has viewed after developing the user's profile.
- 42. The method of claim 22, further comprising matching selective advertising to said user based on his or her profile.
- 43. The method of claim 42, wherein delivering selective advertising comprises transmitting a pop-up advertisement to a display of a television operated by the user.
- 44. The method of claim 42, wherein delivering selective advertising comprises transmitting a video advertisement in the programming stream to the display of a television operated by the user.
- 45. The method of claim 22, further comprising providing program recommendations to the user based on the profile of the user.
- 46. The method of claim 45, wherein the program recommendations are based on viewing habits of users with profiles similar to the profile of the user.
- 47. The method of claim 45, wherein the program recommendations are generated upon a request by the user.

- 48. The method of claim 45, wherein the program recommendations are generated automatically when the user turns on a television.
- 49. The method of claim 45, wherein the program recommendations are presented in the form of a program guide that presents the user's favorite programs first.
 - 50. A set-top box for profiling an iTV user, comprising:
 - a memory for storing a program; and
 - a processor operative with the program to:
 - (a) monitor which of a plurality of programs the user views; and
- (b) develop a profile of the user based on predetermined profiles of the programs viewed by the user.
- 51. The set-top box of claim 50, further comprising a database associating each of said plurality of television programs with demographic characteristics of persons viewing said programs.
- 52. The set-top box of claim 50, further comprising a database in which program requests of the user and associated user information are stored.
- 53. The set-top box of claim 50, wherein said processor includes means for erasing records of which programs said user has viewed after developing the profile of the user.
- 54. The set-top box of claim 50, wherein said processor further transmits selective advertising to said user based on the profile of the user.
- 55. The set-top box of claim 54, wherein said advertising comprises a pop-up advertisement to be displayed on an iTV of the user.

- 56. The set-top box of claim 50, wherein said set-top box cooperates with an iTV operated by the user to display an advertisement on the iTV, said advertisement being selected from a plurality of advertisements based on the profile of the user.
 - 57. A computer for profiling an iTV user, comprising:
 - a memory for storing a program; and
 - a processor operative with the program to:
 - (a) monitor which of a plurality of programs the user views; and
- (b) develop a profile of the user based on predetermined profiles of the television programs viewed by the user.
- 58. The computer of claim 57, wherein said computer comprises an ISP point of presence server.
 - 59. A system for delivering selective advertising to an iTV user, comprising: a database containing profile data on a plurality of iTV programs; means for monitoring which of said plurality of iTV programs the user accesses;

means for developing a profile of the user using profile data of the iTV programs accessed by the user; and

means for matching the user with an advertisement based on the developed user profile.

- 60. A system for delivering targeted advertisements to a client iTV of a user, comprising:
 - a local server computer for providing iTV access to the user;
 - a set-top box at the client iTV linked to the local server computer, the set-top box

including means for monitoring which of a plurality of iTV programs the user accesses and means for developing a profile of the user based on predetermined profile data of iTV programs accessed by the user;

a remote server computer linked to said local server computer and including means for providing an advertisement to a desired user based on the profile of the desired user and means for transmitting said advertisement to said local server computer for eventual transfer to the set-top box; and

wherein the set-top box further contains means for matching the advertisement with the profile of the user.

- 61. The system of claim 60, wherein said local server computer includes a local database containing data associating a plurality of iTV programs with predetermined profile data on the iTV programs.
- 62. The system of claim 60, wherein said means for monitoring comprises identifying program requests made by the user while viewing iTV.
- 63. The system of claim 60, wherein the set-top box further comprises means for monitoring how long the advertisement is displayed to the user.
- 64. A computer readable medium comprising a program for profiling an iTV user by performing the acts of:

monitoring which of a plurality of ITV programs having predetermined profiles the user accesses; and

developing a profile of the user based on the profiles of the ITV programs accessed by the user.

65. The computer readable medium of claim 64, wherein the medium comprises a removable memory.

- 66. The computer readable medium of claim 64, wherein the medium comprises a signal transmission.
- 67. A computerized method of profiling iTV users and selectively delivering content to said users, comprising:

providing profiles of a plurality of iTV programs, said profiles including demographic data of persons known to have viewed the iTV programs;

monitoring which of said plurality of iTV programs each of said users visits;

inferring a profile of each user based on the profiles of the iTV programs visited by the user;

identifying a target group of said users who would be receptive to receiving certain content based on the profiles of the target group; and

selectively delivering the content to users of the target group.

- 68. The computerized method of claim 67, further comprising adjusting the target group to optimize user responsiveness to the content.
 - 69. A program module for a set-top box, comprising:

a sniffer for gathering user-requested content information from iTV interactions of a user;

a profiler for correlating content-associated profile information from a rating service with the user-requested content information and for developing a profile of the user; and

a matcher for recommending content to the user based on the profile of the user.